



Prompt Types (MacDuff et al., 2001)	
Manual Prompt	The student is guided manually to complete the skill. Guiding the student's hand to write letters on a worksheet is an example of a manual ('hand-over-hand') prompt. A partial manual prompt (e.g., the teacher guiding the student manually through only part of the task) is counted as a manual prompt.
Modeling Prompt	The student views a demonstration of the skill (e.g., demonstrated in person or via a video recording). Partial modeling (e.g., the teacher demonstrating a single step of a multi-step task) is counted as a modeling prompt.
Verbal Prompt	The student is prompted via verbal communication to demonstrate the skill. Verbal prompts can consist of a single word or several consecutive sentences. Encouragement and praise whose goal is to get the student to begin the task are considered verbal prompts.
Gestural Prompt	The student is prompted via a gesture (e.g., nodding, pointing, motioning, tapping on a worksheet) to complete the skill.
No Prompt	The student requires no prompting to complete the skill.

Reference: MacDuff, G. S., Krantz, P. J., & McClannahan, L. E. (2001). Prompts and prompt-fading strategies for people with autism. In C. Maurice, G. Green, & R. M. Foxx (Eds.), *Making a difference: Behavioral intervention for autism* (pp. 37-50). Austin, TX, US: PRO-ED.